Opinion

Other voices
Goring the wrong (tax) ox

A traveler laying dollar bills coast to coast would have to make 161 round trips from here to Los Angeles to use an amount equal to all U.S. tax receipts from tobacco products for fiscal year 1983.

Smokers paid federal, state and local governments more than $7.9 billion in tobacco taxes for the year ending June 30, 1983, according to the latest edition of "The Tax Burden on Tobacco," now available from The Tobacco Institute.

Of the total, cigarettes generated 98.9 percent, more than $7.8 billion — $1.1 billion more than in 1982. That's equivalent to $33.83 for every man, woman and child in the U.S., the annual report says.

The amount, levied on 29.2 billion packs, was five times the amount received by farmers for the tobacco used in those cigarettes.

Tobacco in all its forms has been — and remains — the most heavily taxed single consumer product, the report notes.

The U.S. Treasury grossed more than $3.4 billion from the federal cigarette excise, raised on Jan. 1, 1983, from 8 to 16 cents per pack of 20 cigarettes. Other tobacco products brought in another $20 million. Total federal tobacco tax collections were up more than $900 million from 1982 collections, according to the annual compilation of tobacco tax statistics.

The doubling of the federal excise, the report says, was especially burdensome for low and fixed income people such as the elderly. The cigarette tax, always regressive, last year bit even further into the incomes of many who could least afford it. And as recession affected state income flows across the nation, higher cigarette tax raises contributed to higher prices, adding to the burdens of inflation.

During 1983, 14 states increased their cigarette tax levies. State-imposed cigarette taxes — averaging 14.54 cents per pack and paid in addition to the 16-cent federal excise — generated more than $4.2 billion in FY 83, an increase of almost $200 million over 1982 collections. State excises on other tobacco products grossed $40 million.

State and federal tobacco taxes accounted for one-third of the average retail price of a pack of cigarettes, the report notes.

Municipal cigarette excises, imposed by 270 cities, towns and counties in six states, generated $174.4 million for local governments in FY 83.

Since the first federal excise collections in 1863, American cigarette smokers have paid more than $187 billion into government coffers at all levels, receiving no extra government services for those dollars, the report says. Taxes on other tobacco products have added $8.1 billion more to federal, state and municipal treasuries. — The Tobacco Observer

Here Abouts · · · · · with Emily A. Wolf
The 'beat' goes on...

Last week The Mercury called your attention to a telecom mailing which might be misconstrued as a bill for a listing in an electronic classified directory.

This week comes word from the local bar association (Jack Conley, Jee F. Conley, Billy G. Hopkins, Charles Cox and Roger Womack) that several people in the county have received letters from a company in Washington, D.C. called "Self Employed Tax Benefits."

The official-looking letter is addressed "Dear Estate Owner" and includes a confidential questionnaire.

Barristers here strongly recommend if you receive one of these letters or are contacted by any person representing this company or any company who wants to discuss an estate tax question that you refer them to your local attorney.

*****

A bill proposed in the General Assembly which might get a lot of headlines makes mighty good sense to this observer.

It has to do with requiring headlights (low beam) to be turned on while driving anytime it is necessary to have the windshield wipers going. In other words, when visability is poor, turn on your wipers, pull on your lights and be seen.

Let's hope the proposal gets some ink. Even if it does not become law, it will put the thought in motorists' minds.

Remember, since the idea is to be seen on the highway in inclement weather, turn your low beam lights on. Parking lights are just not as effective. (Are you reading me, John?)

*****

It was a long time coming, but we finally got to see a big game in Rupp Arena, last Thursday's game with Ole Miss. Facilities there are quite an improvement to the old Alumni Gym and Memorial Coliseum where I'd watched many a blue-shuckler back in college days and before.

*****

The occasion was fun and seeing familiar faces made it even more so. The David Zacharys were seated directly behind us, the Laysons of Millersburg directly in front. (Lattie is a great fan.) Over one section were the John Sopers and former resident Doug Lowry and wife Wilma of Paris and Prse and Sara Jim Blair on down in front of them. At dinner before tipoff we ran into the Harold Lettons, and bumped into a UK classmate Emily Jones Thompson of Paris in the mad scramble for the exits after the game ended.

Fans came ready to cheer the every move of their favorite team. There were many moves and many cheers. It was the next to the last home game and some of us were saying goodbye to five seniors we've mostly hoorahed and occasionally hissed over the years.

For all the agonies of defeats there have been countless more ecstasies of wins. Of all those departing Sam Bowie will create the biggest void. Not because of the size of his rangy frame but because of the immenseness of the man he has become since first donning the blue and white of Kentucky five seasons ago. He's had his every-other more pain, adversity and frustration than any ballplayer in memory.

And he's done it with dignity.

I'm not one in favor of megabucks for professional athletes but when Big Sam puts his John Henry on a pro basketball contract he's going to get a lot of marbles. Every cent he wants.

It will be a long time, if ever, before the likes of this gang of seniors will be assembled again. Though probably not mentally tough enough to bring home another NCAA championship flag to fly in Rupp Arena, the team has been a class act, the kind you can love, even in defeat.

When they introduced the seniors for the final time Saturday before the LSU game, it was an emotional moment just listening at home through Cawood Ledford's eyes. There were very few dry eyes in the crowd. One of the tougher farewells. "Write it down," as the veteran sportscaster would say, "write it down."

*****

Of the 314 three-year-olds nominated for the Kentucky Derby May 5, three have local ties. Dr. Taylor (Tuck) Asbury of Cincinnati and Carlisle, an owner of Forest Retreat Farms Inc. here, has three nominees — A Gift, Bet Blidd and Noble Naskra — that would wear his colors should any make it to the post in Louisville.

Of the three, only Noble Naskra was bred at Forest Retreat. He's a bay son of Naskra, out of Dottie Jay Jay.

When we ran into Tuck (by with Tuck there'll be more on this subject, from the horse's mouth, so to speak, in coming weeks.

*****

A sideSight on Gladys Shrout's basketweaving: It's been documented that in the depression days of the 1930s, a poor Appalachian mountaineer tied the knot by giving his bride an egg basket in lieu of a wedding ring. More practical, less expensive...Understand Dottie (Mrs. Horace) Marshall has perfected quite the hobby of creating wooden plaques which we hope to feature in a coming issue. Interesting hobbies and the like rate a big number one with us. Please let us hear from you...It has been important that the local paper use as much as 700 billion gallons of water each day. This is according to figures released by the National Wildlife Federation in its promotional material for National Wildlife Week, March 18-24...

*****

A letter with an Oklahoma State University, School of Journalism and Broadcasting return address was received by John Fredrick, who takes care of things at the local cemetery. And we quote:

"Enclosed find a check for $20 as a donation for the fine work you are

*See Hereabouts, page 2

Letters from our readers

Recreation group grateful for support

To The Carlisle Mercury:

The Carlisle-Nicholas County Recreation Department is pleased to announce that the city received a grant to improve the facilities at the East Union Road park has been approved. These improvements include complete relighting of the ball field, new bleachers, resurfacing the tennis courts and hopefully others.

Many businesses and citizens wrote letters of support and financial aid for this project. The letters were sent to Bluegrass ADD with the application. They were a tremendous help. Thanks for each letter.

The Recreation Department is now completing plans to build a new recreation park just behind the new armory, west of town. A pre-application has been filed with Bluegrass ADD for a grant to build this facility.

The preliminary hearing has been held and Nicholas scored well, thanks mostly to the efforts of Mrs. Sharon Wilson, who solicited letters of support and financial aid for the project.

Her efforts raised close to $10,000 in cash donations and in-kind work. She and Mrs. Merolyn Sams went to Lexington to represent the county before the Bluegrass ADD review and scoring committee. Thanks to these two ladies.

Plans for the West End Recreation Area are a new ballfield, bleachers, concessions, lights and restroom facilities, also a horse show arena and a tractor pull and a walking path. Later we hope to have a shelter house, picnic tables and tennis court.

The following sent letters of support and aid: The Carlisle Rotary Club, Clay's Burley Tobacco Seed, Deposit Bank of Carlisle, Nicholas County Fair Board, Eastern Kentucky Production Credit Association, Nicholas County FFA, Nicholas County 4-H Council, Nicholas County Lions Club, Blue Grass Industries Inc., First National Bank, Carlisle Automotive, American Legion Post #17, Mayor Franklin Hughes, Judge/Executive Reese Smoot, Larry Thompson, Jackie Cheek, Mark Hughes, Southern States, Federal Land Bank and Greenbriar Farms-Dr. Allen Hanson.

Carlisle-Nicholas County Parks and Recreation Dept., Kenneth Baker, president

Agree or not

Cave Hill Place costs revisited

by S.C. Van Curon

Frankfort — How much would you guess the state spent on remodeling and repair of Cave Hill Place from 1980 until Gov. John Y. Brown Jr. left office in December 1983?

Grab your chair. You are about to find out.

The governor and his wife Phyllis George Brown bought Cave Hill just outside Lexington shortly before he went into office in December 1979.

The Governor's Mansion in Frankfort was condemned by the Fire Marshal's office shortly after the Browns moved in. The electrical wiring was called old and dangerous and the plumbing unreliable. The last major repair to the property was undertaken during Gov. Bert T. Combs' administration, beginning in 1960.

LABOR UNIONS got into a dispute with the contractors and the Governor cancelled everything but some electric wiring and other minor repairs.

Gov. Louie B. Nunn then improved the basement quarters and the interior decorations. In the meantime,,,patchwork was done.

When the Browns moved out, Mrs. Brown was instrumental in raising approximately a million dollars from private sources to remodel the mansion and landscape the grounds.

The state spent $2.6 million on the job that was finished in November 1983. Part of the money raised by the private group went into the remodeling, but much of it was used for furnishings and art work. These records come from the Finance Department.

THERE HAVE BEEN all kinds of guestimates over coffee, talkfests and gossip about what it cost to remodel Cave Hill Place, and even some experts guessed that Brown had the mansion condemned so he could get his new home repaired at state expense.

And some wondered if the state paid the Browns rent since the state is required to furnish the governor a home. The answer to this question is "No."

Three projects, two of them major, that raised eyebrows and fed the rumor mill in Frankfort involved remodeling the adjacent servants' quarters at Cave Hill and construction of a private road, plus a helicopter pad for the Sikorsky helicopter the governor used to commute to work.

The servants' quarters job for State Police and security equipment cost $20,722.91. The road cost $16,567.78 and the pad cost $1,499.71.

The state was reimbursed $14,513.03 through reclaiming security equipment and was paid the depreciation value of the building according to records in the Finance Department.

THE STATE was reimbursed $10,769.05 on the road. The pad is a different story. The Transportation Department estimated it would cost more to remove and re-landscape the ground where the pad was than the original cost. Brown also reimbursed the state $4,536.00 for sidewalks that cost $5,964.52.

When Brown's term neared an end, the state refurbished wear and tear on the building and its furnishings since it had heavy use as the official mansion for state government.

All of the initial remodeling and road cost the state $48,821.92. The state was reimbursed $29,808.03 of this amount for a net cost of $19,013.84. The state paid the operating costs, utilities, etc., just as they do at the state mansion.

Refinishing the floors, new carpeting, painting, reupholstering and cleaning furniture at the end of his term cost $4,301.83. This brought the final net cost to the state of only $23,315.77.

Down Memory Lane
Licking floods, routing families; U.S. 68 closed at Blue Licks

Thursday, March 17, 1964

Licking River in Nicholas, Fleming and Robertson counties routed many families Tuesday as the rain swollen stream spread out over bottom land. According to Sheriff William Dollins, traffic on U.S. Highway 68 at Blue Licks was stopped at noon.

Marvin Gaswell, director of Nicholas County Feeders Supply, announces the employment of Ira Gilley, Route 1. Mr. Gilley was formerly with the Carlisle Milling Company.

Woody Wilson has been nominated County Fire Chief at a meeting of interested persons Monday night at the County Extension Office. Wilson was given authority to choose his own helpers for the operation of the new fire truck that arrived last week.

Marion D. Campbell, Moorefield, is enrolled in a new class of trooper cadets that began March 2 at the Kentucky State Police Academy in Frankfort.

Members and leaders of the Nicholas County Go-Getters, which was selected as the most outstanding 4-H Club in the county in the annual Kentucky Utilities Company 4-H Achievement Contest, were Mrs. James Simms, leader; Gilda Anderson, club president; Mrs. Margie Wilson, home demonstration agent; Patricia Craig, secretary. They attended the recognition dinner in Mt. Sterling.

BORN — To Mr. and Mrs. Carlos Watkins Jr., a daughter, March 3 at Nicholas County Hospital. — To Mr. and Mrs. Earl Berryman, Moorefield, a son, Randy Lee, March 4 at Nicholas County Hospital. — To Mr. and Mrs. Wanda Jolly, Ewing, a son, Rickey Nelson, March 7 at Nicholas County Hospital. — to Mr. and Mrs. William Hopper, Mt. Olivet, a son, Matthew Jasper, March 7 at Nicholas County Hospital. — To Mr. and Mrs. Billy H. Scott, a son, Steven Phillip, March 8 at Nicholas County Hospital. — To Mr. and Mrs. Thomas H. Owen, a son, James Thomas, Feb. 24.

DIED — George D. Stewart, 89, March 7. — Mrs. Lida Smith, 90, March 5. — Mrs. Maggie Foley Thomas, 75, wife of 8ichard Thomas, March 7 at Nicholas County Hospital.

— Miss Olive Stewart, March 4 at home in Marion. — Sherry Sue Tinchner, six months old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Tincher, March 8 at home. — Windsor F. Gaunce, 79, March 8 at Nicholas County Hospital. — David Gray, 70, Monday at Nicholas County Hospital.

Thursday, March 16, 1944

A report from Mrs. John Lee, who had charge of those registered to go to Lexington March 8 from Carlisle to contribute their part to the Red Cross mobile blood donor unit stationed at the First Presbyterian Church, states 134 constituted the group from Carlisle and Nicholas County.

Ernest H. Miller, 21, son of Mr. and Mrs. Dennie Miller of Blue Licks, was seriously wounded in action in Kwajalein Atoll Marshal group and has received the Purple Heart for merit in action.

Mr. and Mrs. E.C. Flora entertained the Headquarters basketball team and Coach and Mrs. Thomas Johnson with a steak dinner at Nick's Restaurant in Paris Thursday night.

Forty Nicholas men received service calls to report March 22 at Cincinnati for pre-induction examinations.

BORN — To Mr. and Mrs. Joe Sharp, a son, March 7 at Massie Memorial Hospital, Paris. — To Mr. and Mrs. E.L. White, Waynesboro, a daughter, Saturday.

MARRIED — Miss Betty Louise Smith and Lt. Thomas S. Fitzpatrick, March 4 at the post chapel at Fort Lewis, WA.

DIED — James S. Judy, 75, March 9 at home in Indianapolis, IN.

The Carlisle Mercury
(USPS 090-820)
Established 1867
Phone (606) 289-2464
Published every Thursday or 224 Locust Street, Carlisle, Nicholas County, Kentucky 40311. Postage paid at Carlisle.

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Got a bouquet, or a beef? Write a letter to The Mercury

Op-Ed page

All men created equal . . . a built-in loophole for women to exploit

"While you are screaming about the world going to hades in a handbasket because of communism, racial unrest, atomic radiation and the price of salami, you are overlooking the greatest menace of all," a poolroom philosopher was telling between shots.

"What? What?" I wanted to know.

"Women," he said grinding chalk into his cue tip.

"You're putting me on," I baited him, to get his mind off the game.

"Mark it down in your little black book—where you keep the stuff you are afraid to print," he said. "This equal pay for equal work things is only the beginning." He had a point, but no one would notice as long as he kept his hat on. Still, when you stop and think about it, the handwriting on the wall is covering up the fly specks.

When grandma waddled up the street carrying her suffragette signs, we dismissed her as coming from the kooky side of the family and gave her a few little priddeges to get her back to the cook stove. And when mom put on dad's britches and picked up a riveting gun, we conceded only for the duration. But this time when she went back to the kitchen, it was only to heat up some teevee dinners. The die had been cast.

There followed picketing, protesting and striking, which are just about the most unladylike ideas a woman can conceive. By persistent nagging, they convinced henpecked government eggheads they had not only should get equal paychecks, but there should be no discrimination by employers.

The fact that gals are sometimes more expensive to train than men, seldom do exactly the same work and the prospects of marriage and motherhood make them risky employees has not entered their pretty little heads.

As the women folks all over the world take up the equality banner, a highly authoritative French dictionary has changed the definition of "woman" from "companion of a man, or his wife," to "human being, of the female sex." But this isn't the first time the French have come up with strange ideas.

There was this subversive organization called "Women's Trade Union," started by a woman in Wales. Apparently a loser in love, she urged housewives to protest by refusing husbands their