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THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1940

Roll Call Nearing End.

The Red Cross roll call in Nicholas county thus far has been more or less disappointing. With but two more days of the scheduled time for raising the quota of $500, almost half of the amount allotted to the county remains to be reported.

The quota for the county was increased this year because of the tremendous demand being placed upon the national headquarters. Not only is the Red Cross called upon to assist the British and the Chinese who are suffering as a result of the war, but in our own land the organization is called upon to aid in disasters caused by flood, tornado, fire or other catastrophes.

Surely the citizens of Nicholas county will not fall down on this appeal. Many of the solicitors have not made a final report and it is hoped that when all of the reports have been received the goal will have been attained.

Don't wait for a solicitor to visit you. Mail your check to Roger Womack, roll call chairman, or leave your contribution at any of the banks and it will be turned over to the chairman.

Will We Have a Christmas Tree?

With Christmas less than a month away, it is time to think about the community Christmas tree for the underprivileged children of the city and county. For the past several years the tree has been sponsored and financed by the local post of the American Legion and Auxiliary. So far no announcement has been made by these organizations concerning the tree.

For hundreds of children in the county this is the only Christmas they have. Not to provide this treat which brings so much happiness to so many little unfortunates would be little short of tragic and it is to be hoped that the Legion and Auxiliary will again provide this treat.

The Boy Scouts last year gathered a large number of discarded toys and distributed them among the children who came to the Christmas tree and it is probable that the Scouts will again perform this service this year.

Registrants Are Commended.

The spirit in which Nicholas county young men registered for selective service are filling out their questionnaires and returning them to the local board is most commendable, a member of the board stated to The Mercury. Few instances have been noted of claims for deferment or exemption where there is not ample cause, the board member stated. While actual classification and physical examination has not started, the board anticipates little difficulty in performing this duty.

The only concern of most of the registrants with whom we have talked is that there will be no favoritism shown and that everyone eligible will be taken in the order in which the drawing was conducted. The local board is composed of citizens of high calibre and we have no doubt that all will be treated fairly and equally.

Why Wives Work.

A pamphlet issued by the National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs has as its topic a study on the much debated question, Should married women hold jobs outside their homes? The pamphlet was prepared by Dr. Ruth Shallcross. In it three phases of the question are discussed.

Why are more married women seeking work? Are they taking employment from men?

Is employment of married women detrimental to the home?

Most married women, the report concludes, work because their families need the money they earn. Few will continue in employment when the family income from other sources becomes adequate.

Competition with men is found not to be serious as a cause of unemployment, since women are not employed in the fields of industry most seriously hit by the depression.

As to the effect on the home, the conclusion is reached after lengthy discussion that, in view of the causes which impel women to seek outside work, the home may more often benefit than suffer. "Often the advantages gained from a wife's employment mean a better home for both husband and children."

The study seems to prove that any attempt arbitrarily to restrict employment of women would work great injustice to many dependent persons and would cause a legs of efficiency due to the valuable experience and training of women now employed.

Two Venerable Citizens Die.

The Grim Reaper last week claimed two venerable Nicholas county men, both of whom were for many years active in the affairs of the county.

Mr. David W. Booth served for more than two decades as Magistrate from his district and served several months as County Judge to fill out the unexpired term of the late Paul D. Darnall. A life-long resident of the county, he was one of the most prominent farmers of the county and was active in conducting the affairs of his farm until his death, which followed a heart attack.

Mr. Granville P. Ross served many years as a member of the county board of supervisors. He, too, was a farmer until ill health several years ago forced him to retire. Although he took an active interest in Democratic politics he never sought public office but preferred to "work" for his friends.

Both lived to a ripe old age and were honored and respected by their fellow men.

Christmas Seals Now On Sale.

The annual sale of Christmas Seals was started here Monday by the Carlisle Parent-Teacher Association in charge of the sales. The sale of Christmas Seals furnishes the funds for the campaign against tuberculosis in about 50 other countries, as well as in the United States. How to prevent tuberculosis is part of the campaign financed by the annual sale of the seals.

Tuberculosis is still the first cause of death during the age period from 15 to 45, although it has been reduced to seventh in importance as a cause of death in the entire population. Every person which purchase the seals aid materially in eradicating the disease.

Make your Christmas cards more attractive by using the Christmas Seals on them. At the same time you will be aiding a most worthy cause. A part of the proceeds of the sale go to the local health department.

Foster In Hall Of Fame.

Stephen Collins Foster, writer of American folk songs, is the first musician to be elected to the Hall of Fame for Great Americans. Foster has just been chosen from among 141 distinguished men and women by 108 selectors in every state in the Union.

The election, the ninth quinquennial one since the founding of the Hall of Fame in 1900, marked the first time that only one nominee had been selected. The previous one number was three in 1935, when 101 electors named William Penn, founder of Pennsylvania; Simon Newcome, astronomer who catalogued the stars and the planets, and Grover Cleveland, twenty-second President of the United States.

A commemorative bust and tablet to Foster will be placed in the Colonnade of the Hall of Fame next spring and will bring the number of historical figures there to seventy-three. The oval-shaped stone and marble structure is situated on the Heights campus of New York University in the Bronx, New York City.

Foster received eighty-six votes, which was considerably more than the minimum sixty-five required for election. His closest competitors were Walter Reed, scientist, who had sixty-three; Sidney Lanier, poet, and Henry David Thoreau, author of "Walden," each with sixty, and Booker T. Washington, Negro educator, fifty-seven.

The name of Foster, greatest of American folk song writers and for years a great favorite of the American people, was first chosen for the Hall of Fame electors in 1930, but he received only seven votes. In 1935 he drew twenty-nine votes and was thus automatically reinstated for this year's election. Any nominee receiving at least twenty votes in any election is included in the next succeeding one.

Few of the millions of Americans who have enjoyed Foster's songs are familiar with his life story. Foster was born in Pittsburgh on July 4, 1826, and died in the charity ward of a New York hospital on January 13, 1864. Among the 200 songs he wrote are such favorites as "Old Black Joe," "Old Folks at Home," also known as "Swanee River," "Jeanie With the Light Brown Hair," "My Old Kentucky Home," "Camptown Races," "Open Thy Lattice, Love," "Louisiana Belle," "O Susanna," "Dixie Land," "Away Down South," "Massa's in de Cold, Cold Ground" and "Old Dog Tray."

Foster's earliest known work, "Tioga Waltz," was written in 1840 and was performed publicly for the first time at his graduation from Athens Academy, near Towanda, Pa., in the spring of 1841. He entered Jefferson College, near Pittsburgh, the same year, but soon resolved a dislike for formal education and returned home to continue his education under private tutors.

Foster's greatest success was achieved before 1860, yet during this period he had to drive himself to write, and several times was on the verge of quitting. In 1860, with publication of "Old Black Joe," his career was at its peak. After that he went to New York, began composing prolifically and in one year turned out forty-eight mediocre works. His decline as a composer combined with marital troubles drove Foster to drink and at the time of his death he was penniless and obscure.

Although most of Foster's songs are of the South, he never lived in that section and there is no record that he ever visited south of the Mason-Dixon line.

The Washington MERRY-GO-ROUND

DREW PEARSON
ROBERT S. ALLEN

Washington, D. C.

MUSSOLINI NEEDS VICTORY IN GREECE

Upon the outcome of the war in Greece depend several things besides the question whether Hitler repulses on to Suez. Probably the most important is the effect it will have upon the Italian people—especially in case of set-back or defeat.

For a long time, U. S. intelligence reports have indicated that Italy was the Achilles heel of the Axis and that the Italian people were none too enthusiastic about the partnership with Germany. Basically, the Italians always have sided more with Britain than with Germany. For years they had distrusted Germany, and for an equal number of years had done business with Great Britain.

Furthermore, the war has put a heavy economic pinch on the Italian people. In return they have had to accept a subordinate position in important territory. Hitler has been using Italy to show new conquests to arouse the enthusiasm of the German people, but Mussolini has had to be show expert Albania and British Somaliland.

Even the much-heralded advance of Marshal Graziani in Egypt now has been negated. Hitler's push on to Sahara. So Mussolini needs a Greek victory and the needs it badly. If he doesn't get it, observers in Italy believe the pro-Mussolini forces among the Italian people might become so great as to lead to a new dictatorship.

Note—Because of her-vastly superior air force and highly mechanized army, the odds are very much in favor of a Greek victory. Duration of the war, however, depends on Britain's ability to keep supplies to Britain, which cannot risk taking too many troops away from its Egyptian base, and the support Jugoslavia and Turkey come in.

HULL'S WORRIES

Deep abiding interest in the Greek-Italian war caused Secretary Cordell Hull to stutter and falter in delivering his speech on foreign affairs for the newsreels.

He was supposed to speak three "takes," with a pause between the second and third. Instead, he stopped after the first and began all over again.

Recalled to the business at hand after a momentary departure, he angered and exclaimed, "Sorry, I guess I've ruined everything for the newsreels. Now I must start in all over again."

"Not at all, Mr. Secretary," grinned Tony Mcio, Fox Movietone, "you've done the most interesting thing on your mind."

"It's that situation in Greece," explained Hull. "I've been so concerned with it all day that I forgot for a moment that you boys were taking my picture. I promise to do better next time."

MAIL BAG

S.G.C., New Albany, Ind.—Roosevelt's speech during the last part of the recent campaign were written by Judge Rosenman of New York and Mr. Brant, and Robert Sherwood, famous playwright. However, Roosevelt wrote portions, after being written in rough draft by others, himself. The Philadelphia speech was largely his own.

F. F., Springfield, Mass.—Secretary of State Hull did not attack Father Coughlin in his speech before the Press club, though it is true that a criticism of Lewis was contained in the original draft of the speech. When Frank Waltman, G.O.P. publicity man, was first hired by New York Republicans, Brant, and Robert Sherwood, famous playwright. However, with a series of speeches, after being written in rough draft by others, Roosevelt put himself. The Philadelphia speech was largely his own.

MERRY-GO-ROUND

The plan still is in the discussion stage, but tip-ring New Deal economists are seriously proposing that the WPA be abolished and replaced with a large-scale public works program for national defense.

Harry Hopkins is preparing for any eventuality no matter where it happens. It has quietly purchased over 2,100,000 yards of mosquito netting. Areas chiefly plagued by mosquitos are Alaska, Newfoundland, Greenland and Latin America.

Senator Charles McNary is one of the nattiest dressers in congress, also the best loser. The Oregon lawman loves to take beans over an open fire, using bacon, molasses, gravy and 11 hours of simmering.

Out-going Vice President Jhn Garner is the only man in history to have his picture hung at both ends of the Capitol. An oil painting of the former speaker hangs in the House wing, a portrait presented by Howard Chandler Christie, has just been put up in the senate lobby.

Friends are also preparing for any face about being disqualified for the job of vice president because, unlike Jack Garner, he does not "strike a blow for liberty." After eight years in Washington, Wallace does not drink.

At luncheon together the other day were Charlie Chaplin, Walter Winchell, Ernest Cuneo and Assistant Secretary of State Adolf Berle. Remarked Cuneo afterward, "I was a mere ego in a whirlwind of superego. I practically had to blow a to insert one word in the conso."

Say you saw it in The Mercury

50 YEARS AGO

Thursday, December 4, 1890

Alex McIlvaine returns from Indiana, where he purchased 100 head of mules.

George W. Brambleett leaves for Nashville with 200 head of fat cattle for the eastern markets.

S. W. Howe and Dunlap Howe have their interest in grocery store of Ratliff, Howe & Co. to W. H. Ratliff.

While hunting near Myers Station Thanksgiving Day, Wallace Hiller accidentally shot Bob Duncan, but was not seriously injured.

Died—Mrs. Fannie Hurst, formerly of this county, at her home in Wichita, Kansas.—Mrs. Charles W. Sharpe, at his home near Headquarters.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Buntin of the county, on Nov. 18th, a daughter.—To Mr. and Mrs. Victor Rees of the county, a daughter.—To Mr. and Mrs. Joe Ockerman, of the county, on Nov. 20th, a son.—To Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Thompson, of the county, on Nov. 20th, a daughter.

40 YEARS AGO

Thursday, December 6, 1900

R. P. Parks purchases interest of J. L. Wilson in Parks's Drug Store.

J. H. Frey & Sons making extensive improvements on the interior of their store on Main street.

Rev. and Mrs. W. F. Hollar celebrate their silken wedding anniversary at their home near Hartersville on the 5th.

Mutual Burial Association organized with H. B. Fisher president, T. H. Pickrell vice president, J. D. McMahan secretary and H. M. Potts treasurer.

At annual election of officers of Christian church Sam Scott, Boone Ingles and L. T. Potts were elected elders and John L. Williamson, H. C. Kimbrough, Clay Henry and Taylor Mathers were elected deacons.

Died—Miss Emma V. Stafford, 16, at her home near Jacksotown on the 2nd.—Mr. Nelson George, 85, at his home in Carlisle on the 1st.—Miss Eva Lee Sapp, 24, at her home near Myers on the 2nd.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. John M. Donnell, of the county, a daughter.—To Mr. and Mrs. John D. Allen, of Carlisle, on the 3rd, a daughter.—To Mr. and Mrs. Brant, and Robert Sherwood, famous playwright. However, with a series of speeches, after being written in rough draft by others, Roosevelt put himself. The Philadelphia speech was largely his own.

Married—Miss Ida B. Murray, of Nicholas, and Mr. Daniel B. Wallingford, of Fleming, on Nov. 28th.—Miss Myra Belle Young and Mr. Benjamin F. Daniel, both of the county.—Mrs. Nancy Claypool and Mr. Wilford Fryman, both of the county, on the 6th.

20 YEARS AGO

Thursday, December 2, 1920

Students of Carlisle high school organizing basket ball team and will schedule games with other teams in this section.

Rev. Clyde Karsie, of Mt. Sterling, closes two weeks revival meeting at the Christian church here, during which there were 35 additions to the church.

Thieves steal 56 chickens from Walker Hollar near Carlisle and Bloodhounds brought here from Lexington. Warrant is issued for Bud Thomas, negro, charging him with theft.

New City Council, composed of R. S. Brock, Mayor, and George W. Taylor, A. S. Kimbrough, D. M. Curry, O. H. Bray, Field, Terry McClanahan and W. M. Roberts to take office Monday.

James Hazelrigg, seven-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hazelrigg, of near Miranda, seriously injured when he was struck by an automobile driven by Forrest Thompson.

Married—Miss Frankie Crouch, of Little Rock, and Mr. Elmer Fleming, of Paris, on Nov. 25th.—Miss Carlie Lawrence and Mr. Frank Huddleson, both of Carlisle, on Nov. 25th.—Miss Iva Lynam and Mr. Bruce Frederick, both of the county.

Tibbitts of Kentucky Folklore

Gordon Wilson, Ph.D.
WESTERN KENTUCKY TEACHERS COLLEGE
BOWLING GREEN, KY.

GRAVY

This article will make no pretense to give advice to cooks or housewives. Its purpose is to chronicle not a passing institution but one that is for less prominent than form early. There are plenty of ways of gravy as we old-timers know if. The following are some methods of preparing of food. Children have finicky appetites so that we can eat everything in sight. Nothing will fill an aching void with in the day quicker than a dish of gravy made from the grease fried out of bacon or ham. Crumbled with flour, this nourishing food becomes doubly in value. A half dozen of the world's best meals, turkey and cranberries, ham and eggs, hogs jowl and turnip greens, chicken and gumbo.

There are many country children eat for breakfast most." In large families that breakfast at the same old stand. Beyond supposition we can expect bread and later in the day, butter from a generation that knew not know anything about gravy."

From Other Editorial Pages

BROKE NO PRECEDENT

(Somerset Journal)

President Roosevelt broke no precedent when he issued his Thanksgiving Day up a week again this year, following the practice he inaugurated last year.

The President was persuaded to advance the holiday at the behest of merchants who had hoped it would automatically advance the Christmas buying season.

But long before President Roosevelt proclaimed the Thanksgiving was a roving holiday. It has been celebrated in every month of the year except four: March, June, July and October.

Tradition assigns the origin of the observance to the Pilgrims' harvest festival in Plymouth in 1621. The first written record of a Thanksgiving holiday was left by Gov. Bradford in 1633. He ordained a celebrated different Thanksgiving Days.

After the colonies got together on politics and formed the United States, President Washington proclaimed the last Thursday of November a day of general Thanksgiving. The citizens of that day interpreted the proclamation to mean a day of hilarity, parades, and bolstering feasting.

This so displeased Washington that he refused to proclaim a day for the next five years and then in 1795 he proclaimed a day of Thanksgiving and thoughtfully added "and prayer." That second Thanksgiving was celebrated on Feb. 19.

In 1815 President Madison set it for Jan. 12. April was singled out by President John Adams in 1799 by Madison in 1815, by Lincoln in 1862. In 1798 Adams chose May as a day.

August had its day in 1812 when President Madison recommended the third Thursday. Lincoln had two Thanksgivings in 1863, a warm up one in July just and the second on the last Thursday in November. President Johnson, after Lincoln's death, delayed Thanksgiving until the first Thursday of December 1865. Gen. Grant set Nov. 18 as the day. September had its Thanksgiving Day when Madison set aside the second Thursday of the month in 1815.

Although eight months of the year have had a Thanksgiving Day, the day of the week has been Thursday in almost all cases.

KENTUCKY'S RURAL ROADS

(Lexington Herald)

Following the publication in The Herald of an editorial concerning expenditures on roads, State Commissioner of Rural Roads Maurice Bell, of Somerset, has furnished some interesting information concerning the travel on such roads.

The Herald pointed out the value of the most important through thoroughfares of the state because, as revenue producers, they help to maintain all other roads and bridges and other roadbuilding enterprises.

The state of Kentucky now is spending $2,000,000 annually on the improvement of rural roads. Last year, for rural roads only, more gravay of a distinctive sort can be made, with milk if you wish. But baked chicken yields my favorite gravy. This with giblets is about as good as any food can be.

It would be unforgivable if I forget possum gravy. It was not intended to be eaten for itself. Its natural use is to flavor and arouse sweet potatoes. When I recall that both sweet potatoes and possum are genuine American products, I wonder why I never hear of anyone mixing the two together. Maybe they have but they failed to make it so distinctively their own as turkey and cranberries, ham and eggs, chicken and gumbo.

Possum gravy is equally good. After you have fried ham just pour a little water in on the grease and after it has stopped sizzling, douse your biscuits with it and eat. Better yet, after you have fried ham as a sort of sauce, "ham au jus," I suppose.

When possum is fried, more gravy