Kentucky —THEN and NOW

by L.G. Kennamer, Ph.D.
EASTERN TEACHERS COLLEGE
RICHMOND, KENTUCKY

FAYETTE COUNTY

Fayette county, the last of the Virginia triplets, was born in 1780 and at the time of its birth comprised the eastern third of the state. The commonwealth of Virginia named this great section of Eastern Kentucky as a testimonial of gratitude to the General LaFayette—that noble, generous, democratic Frenchman who was the friend of the thirteen colonies. Lexington, the capital of Fayette, was named for that battle in Massachusetts where was "fired the shot that was heard round the world." Other towns, too, bear historic and romantic names that thrill the student of world history and cause each Kentuckian to point with pride, such as Boone Station and Athens. It might be called a "land flowing with milk and honey." Here the men from the hills of Carolina and Virginia thrilled to note the rich, level, or rolling lands that offered better opportunities for settlement than the steep-sided slopes and rugged lands of the Piedmont Virginia and Carolina highlands. Daniel Boone crossed a barrier of mountains to hunt and explore this region and recrossed it to induce others to return with him to the promised land at the end of the Wilderness Trail. Thus the men of the hills first felt the enchantment of the bluegrass plains. The good rich earth lay many feet deep. The trees of the forest grew to great dimensions, and scattered throughout the county were many dense cane breaks. The abundance of game and the resources of water and soil smiled their gentle welcome to the pioneers.

It was through Fayette county that George Rogers Clark passed on his mission of conquest of the great West. It was here that Henry Clay grew to fame and Abraham Lincoln married Mary Todd. In Lexington the parents of Mark Twain were married. At the ribbon of Kentucky history unwinds, the majestic figures of its pioneers, Daniel Boone, James Harrod, William McConnell, cast their shadows over Fayette county. As you stand in the streets of Lexington you may say "Along these streets passed the humble and the great." Among the latter are Henry Clay, LaFayette, Cassius Clay, J. C. Breckinridge, Professor C. S. Rafinesque, Colonel James Morrison, William Taylor Barry, a member of Jackson's cabinet and minister to Spain, General John Hunt Morgan, Colonel William Preston, and a host of others who served the state and nation in a glorious manner.

There is a thrill in the story of Fayette county's men of yesterday and in the story of her fine citizenship of today. The citizens of today 200, deserve a tribute.

Fayette county is the central county of the world-famous Bluegrass Region of Kentucky. Since June, 1775, its population has grown to more than 70,000. While its area decreased from one third to its present area of 269 square miles. It is about 11 miles broad from east to west and about 25 miles long from north to south. This little shire is situated on the waters of Elkhorn Creek and Kentucky River. Its county neighbors are Scott, Bourbon, Clark, Madison, Jessamine and Woodford. It is a gently rolling table land or plain of an average elevation of about 950 feet. The surface with its rich limestone soils possesses an ideal drainage system, since all of the streams rise and flow from the center of the county and empty into the Kentucky River.

THE GARDEN

THE SECOND GARDEN, II

By John S. Gardner, Kentucky College of Agriculture

Last week, the need was stressed for following up spring-planted vegetables with later ones, to continue as long as there is season enough left to mature them. Then the table could be supplied and a surplus for winter use is assured. Several vegetables already have been discussed; there remain tomatoes, sweet corn and late cabbage.

As for tomatoes, it may appear that the number of plants now set is large enough to fill a complete tomato program, but if they are all of the same size, or of the same variety, they will all reach peak together, and that may be long before the season should close, and the gardener must be content with reduced supplies of juicy, ripe fruit. Rather than do this error, it would be wise to plant June 1, a packet of seed of some kind of Globe, Jewel or, if the will disease is suspected, Stock 0-Rex. These plants will be ready to set in the garden by July 10 or earlier and should begin to bear in early September, about the time that the early-set plants begin to wane. The fruit will be of top quality and will make an excellent canned product. These tomatoes that are not ripe when frost comes may be picked and ripened on the kitchen window sill or in a garden frame or on the plants pulled whole and hung in the house cellar or some other place safe from freezing.

These plants will take almost no extra space in the garden, for they may be set in gaps in the rows of early cabbage.

The ease of sweet corn is some what the same; a planting or two is made early, possibly with the intention to make more on a schedule to maintain a continuous supply, but plans go awry making dependence necessary on immature corn from the field. Young field corn is inferior to the sweet sorts at any time, and stays in usable condition so short a time as to make the tableworn supply extremely undependable and unsatisfactory, to say nothing of the canning supply situation. The way to get found these difficulties is systematically to continue corn plantings through June and at least to the middle of July, using really sweet sorts. Golden Cross Bantam, Aunt Mary's and Stowell's Evergreen, 15 hills per person, every two weeks.

Late cabbage is not as easy to grow as early cabbage, for almost always some dry weather may be expected. Also, the green worms may become more numerous as the season progresses, at least, to mid-summer. To circumvent the drought, the lowest portions of the garden should be chosen to set late cabbage, for there the most moisture will be. The soil furthermore, should be prepared against dry times by spading into it large amounts of well-rotted manure. The green worms can be controlled by insecticidal dust, but because the other vegetables in the garden, in harvest condition, may be covered too, poisonous dusts should not be used, but Rotenone, for though deadly to all insect life, is harmless to humans.

If month-old plants of Late Flat Dutch or Louisville Drumhead are available, they should be set now, but if no plants can be got, seed may be sown in place, in 3-seed groups, the variety Copenhagen or Charleston.

Game, Fish Exhibit At 18th Junior Week

An exhibit by the Game and Fish division of the Kentucky State Department of Conservation will be one of the features of the 18th annual Junior Week at the University of Kentucky June 6-11. There also will be extensive forestry displays from the Robinson Experiment Substation at Quicksand, and county 4-H clubs will exhibit articles made from wood.

Approximately 700 boys and girls from 110 counties will attend Junior Week this year, according to advanced registration. Use of electricity and wide application of farm machinery will be featured in the instruction. Boys studying crop production will see first hand the extensive experimental work at the Agricultural Experiment Station.

Twelve district teams will give demonstrations in home economics, sponsored by the Stewart Iron Foods Company, and a like number of teams will demonstrate improved farm practices under the sponsorship of the Gomma Portland Cement Company. Winners in each style recue, expected to attract 1,000 girls from as many counties will receive from The Courier-Journal a trip to a Chicago style show.

Gov. A. B. Chandler and other prominent men have been invited to address the 4-H club members at their morning assemblies, and Lexington pastors will conduct evening vespers. The Robertson county 4-H club and the University of Kentucky 4-H club will give stunts two evenings.

Madison Youth Is Given Ten Years For Slaying

James Green, 19, charged with murder in the death of Marshall Williams, 42, was found guilty of voluntary manslaughter by a jury in Madison Circuit Court late today and sentenced to ten years in the state prison farm.

Williams' death resulted from a dice game argument which occurred in Green's restaurant near Boonesboro on February 25. Young Green pleaded self defense for the offense and his counsel indicated an appeal would be filed.

James Harvey, 28, charged with slaying Robert Marshall, 57, was given a $200 fine and 30 days in jail after his conviction on a charge of involuntary manslaughter.

Muskmelon and Cantaloupe

Many persons are puzzled by the figures muskmelon and cantaloupe. Horticulture states that the term muskmelon is the proper one to apply. The cantaloupe is really a small melon used for forcing in European greenhouses. This name, however, has come to be used in the trade for certain kinds of melons. It is purely a trade name and is given to what is actually a muskmelon.

Advocates Range Raising Pullets

All things considered, it is difficult to find a better system of raising pullets than putting them on range, provided the range meets certain requirements. That is the advice of Stanley Caton of the College of Agriculture, University of Kentucky. These requirements, he adds, will determine largely the value of the range and will help to determine the value of the pullets housed in the fall.

A good range should supply an abundance of green feed, provide shade, and should not have been used for more than previous two years. This, of course, is the ideal. Some conditions, such as shade, can be modified by artificial shelters.

The last mentioned requirement, that of clean ground, should be carefully considered. In most cases pullets are free of parasites before they get on the ground, and clean range helps them to keep that way. Feed and water containers should be moved at frequent intervals; the move need not be great, 10 or 15 feet being sufficient, but move them every two or three days.

Keep a good mash before the flock. This mash should contain a source of protein such as meat scrap, or dried milk or a combination of meat scrap, dried milk and soybean oil meal. In addition, a hopper feed grain to the growing pullets to insure good body weight in the fall of the year.

Warm wet weather is often followed by outbreak of coccidiosis and care should be kept to discover the outbreak as quickly as possible. The symptoms most usually recognized are loss of appetite, paleness in shank and back, diarrhea at times and often bloody droppings. When an outbreak occurs confine the pullets to the broader house and clean the floor thoroughly every day at the same time for a period of 5 to 7 days. Keep the house dry.

4-H Club Members To Show 400 Lambs

Four-H club members in the central counties of Kentucky are planning to exhibit about 400 lambs at a Bluegrass district show to be held at Lexington June 4. Lambs from about 15 counties will be contributed by club members and sold at auction following the show. The premium list includes $250 in cash. Boys and girls in 4-H clubs in 60 counties in Kentucky are raising lambs this year.

The Lexington show also will have decisions for Future Farmers of America and for regular farm producers. Several thousand lambs have been entered for the show and sale.

Only Death Stops Homing Pigeon

Only death can arrest the homing flight of a homing pigeon.

COMMISSIONER'S SALE

NICHOLAS CIRCUIT COURT
Maude King, Adm. etc., Plaintiff
vs. Notice of Sale in Equity
Thomas King, etc., Defendants
Pursuant to a judgment entered at order of sale entered in the Nicholas Circuit Court in the above cause, the undersigned will on

SATURDAY, JUNE 4, 1938

at or about the hour of 1 o'clock p. m. offer for sale at the courthouse door in Carlisle, Nicholas county, Ky., to the highest and best bidder on a credit of six and twelve months the following described property, to-wit:

Lying in Nicholas County, Ky., on the waters of a spur of Hinkston's line, corner to Thomas Thomas' heirs; thence S 2 deg 30 min W 83.84 chs; thence S 87 deg W 8.75 chs; thence S 62 deg W 2.60 chs; thence S 2 deg 30 min W 110 chs; to the center of the road; thence W 1.00 chs; thence S 2 deg E 8.20 chs to a corner to the Homestead tract and Mc-Cluer's line; thence S 62 deg 30 min W 9.25 chs; to a post corner to Mrs. Fuller in Moore's line; thence N 53 deg 30 min W 3.60 chs. to a post in Silas Mann's line; thence N 39 deg 30 min W 12.75 chs; thence N 41 deg E 5 min. W. 8.00 chs to a post corner to Mrs. Maynard; thence S 62 deg 15 min. W. 3.45 chs. to an elm; thence S. 62 deg. 15 min. W. 3.7 chs. to the beginning, containing 179 acres."

The purchaser will be required to give bond for the purchase money with approved surety, have the force and effect of replevin bond, bearing legal interest from date until paid.

A lien will be retained on the land sold until all the purchase money is paid.

The purchaser is to pay the taxes on said land for the year 1938.

William Conley,
Master Commissioner.
C. C.
I. B. Ross, Atty. for Plff.
5-19-2t

AUTO LOANS
$10.00 to $400.00
ANY YEAR MAKE OR MODEL
1 No Endorsers
2 Payments Refinced
3 Mortgages Refinanced
4 Used Car Sales Financed
5 First & Second Mtgs.
6 Car Is Only Security
7 Car Does Not Have to Be paid for to get additional cash.
8 Loans Made in 15 Min.
GUARANTY FINANCE CO.
Incorporated
252 East Main Street
Lexington, Ky.
Phone 682

IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY School Lesson

By REV. HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, Dean of the Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.
© Western Newspaper Union.

Lesson for June 5

SERVING BY PERSONAL DEVOTION TO CHRIST

LESSON TEXT—Mark 14:3-11, 27-31.
GOLDEN TEXT—She hath done what she could.—Mark 14:8.
PRIMARY TOPIC—Mary's Present to Jesus.
JUNIOR TOPIC—Mary's Love Gift.
INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—Loyalty to Christ.
YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—The Heart of Christian Service.

"The love of Christ constraineth us" (II Cor. 5:14) was the all-sufficient motivating force back of the greatest life of service rendered by any man. It is this personal devotion to the One whom we love "because he first loved us" (I John 4:19), which makes Christianity different from all other religions. Christianity alone goes through this natural and deep hunger of mankind with a personalized religion which can be a satisfying joy and pleasure. Yet at this point Christians fail the most and make difficult the work of serving Jesus. They see religion as a job to be done, a form to be observed, a duty to be fulfilled" (W. R. King).

We need to renew that devotion to Christ which expresses itself in true worship. Prayer is too often asking for things; praise, thanking for things (unless we become so engrossed with them that we forget to return thanks); and worship, which is a coming to God in adoration and thanksgiving for what He is rather than for what He has or has done for us. Our Heavenly Father wants us to show love toward Him. The act of Mary was pure personal devotion and worship, and its fragrance lives to this day.

I. Wasted—But Eternally Saved (vv. 3-9).

The dark hours of betrayal and death were before our Lord. All around Him was hostility. Even in the inner circle of His disciples there was misunderstanding and bickering. Mary, too, is distinguished from the sinful woman of Luke 7:3 with the quick intuition of an understanding woman's heart knew what He was passing through, and with a magnificent act of love stood by Him in the fellowship of His sufferings. Dr. Morgan points out that it was "an impulsive act . . . born of the prodigality of love daring not to calculate." In the words of verse 8, Jesus declared that the gospel and that which this woman had done were to "stand side by side in all the world."

II. Sold Words—But Weak Actions (vv. 10-11).

Judas, who was a thief, said she had wasted money that should be used for the poor (John 12:6). The other disciples thought well of his argument and murmured against her. But Jesus commended her. To be thrifty and frugal is commendable, but there are times when the heart should speak without being silenced by the drawing of purse strings.

III. Saved—But Eternally Lost (vv. 10, 11).

Judas betrayed Jesus for thirty pieces of silver. He "made" some money by the act, but he did it by betraying the Son of God may be known to history as the worst in kind than the betrayal of the truth of God which Judas made merchandise of their eternal souls. A recent news item from England stated that certain ecclesiastics were making money out of properties publicly known as centers of prostitution. The leaders deplored the situation but said they could not prevent it without losing the income of the property. Why not lose every cent rather than be party to the betrayal of souls to sin and death?

IV. Gold Words—But Weak Actions (vv. 27-31).

Verse 27 is full of the gathering of the Lord and His disciples for their last passover, which was the establishment of the Lord's supper. As they left the sacred meeting and went out into the Mount of Olives Jesus foretold He betrayal and His coming denial by the disciples.

Peter, quick with his tongue, and bold in spirit, was a swelling words of devotion and assurance. Sadly the Lord knew of his threefold denial of that very night. Again Peter and all the disciples declared their willingness to die with Him. They undoubtedly meant what they said, but reckoning without the weakness of the flesh they failed Him.

The lesson that is written large in this story for you and for me is, "Let him that thinketh he standeth take heed lest he fall" (I Cor. 10:12).

Complaining

We have no more right to put our discordant states of mind into the lives of those around us and rob them of their sunshine and brightness than we have to enter their homes and steal their silverware.—Julia Seton.

Fortitude and Duty

True fortitude I take to be the quiet possession of the mind's self, and an undisturbed doing his duty, whatever evil beasts or danger lies in his way.—Locke.

The Old English Wig Stands

English wig stands were short turned wooden standards, usually on a circular base and finished in a bulbous knob or mushroom-shaped top to support a wig or artificial head of hair. Others had triple-turned supports and tripod bases with a circular opening in the top to hold a bowl for powdering the wig.

Will Share Same Burrow

Rabbits and badgers will, on occasion, share the same burrow, although they use separate entrances.

GORRESPONDENGE

BAREFOOT

(Delayed)
(Cordia Coy, Correspondent)

Mrs. Lora White and Mrs. William Henry were called to the bedside of their mother, Mrs. R. E. Wagoner, who is very ill.

Mrs. Sarah Cox was the guest of friends at the place a few days last week.

J. R. Siffles is on the sick list.

Dick Small was the Sunday afternoon guest of Willie Coy.

Mrs. Eva Masters, of Covington, was the week end guest of relatives at this place.

Mr. and Mrs. J. T. White are receiving congratulations on the arrival of a daughter, named Rosa.

ROSE HILL

(Delayed)

Several from this place attended decoration at Mt. Pleasant Sunday.

Devotion day will be observed here as usual the first Sunday in June with services in the afternoon.

Mrs. Spencer Taylor and child are spent the week end with her mother, Mrs. Chapel Ritchie.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Mymor spent a few days last week with Mrs. Dora Mymor and children.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Ritchie visited Mr. and Mrs. John Stephenson at East Union Sunday.

Norma Ritchie is spending the week with Bettye Jane Lael in Fleming.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Earlywine and baby were Sunday guests of George Small and children.

BARTERVILLE

(Delayed)

We extend sympathy to the bereaved family of Mr. Wilson Jackson, who died May 18 and also to the family of Aunt Sarah Jane Barnett, who died May 21st.

We are glad to know that little Marie Miller is able to be out again after a serious operation.

Junius Ritchie accompanied Miss Nola Faye McDaniel to her home in Elliott county Sunday.

Mrs. Sharp Taylor is seriously ill and Curt Green remains about the same.

Thomas Morris and family, of near Millersburg, visited his parents, Mr and Mrs. C. L. Morris Sunday.

CONCORD

(Delayed)
(Essia Moore, Correspondent)

Mary Jean Ockerman and Essia Moore visited Mrs. Essie McCann a few days the past week.

Mrs. Jesse Ockerman is confined to her bed for two weeks treatment.

Edna Hornback, of Millersburg, is at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Ockerman since Mrs. Ockerman has been ill.

Mrs. Ernest Alexander spent a few days with Mrs. Stanley Smart.

Mrs. Estill Ockerman, Mrs. Clayton Huddleson and Mrs. Allen Smith spent Thursday afternoon with Mrs. Jesse Ockermith.

Mrs. B. R. Owings and Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Alexander were in Paris Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Ernest Alexander is at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Cecil Smart, who is ill.

Farmers in this community are busy setting tobacco.

Mr. and Mrs. Hisel Hollar, of Falmouth, and Margaret Allison, of Saltwell, spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Alexander and Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Alexander.

Mr. and Mrs. B. R. Owings, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Alexander and Essia Moore visited Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Ockerman and family.

Mrs. Estill Ockerman and sons, Chester and Junius, visited her mother, Mrs. Bloom in Ohio Saturday. Mrs. Blount is seriously ill.

PANTHER CREEK

(Delayed)

Mr. and Mrs. Bonnie Johnson and two children, of Cynthiana, and Homer Gardner, near Milford, burg, were guests of Mrs. Sarah Fryman recently.

Mr. and Mrs. James Parsons had as their guests Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Davis and children and Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Parsons.

Miss Mayola Crockett spent the week with her aunt, Miss Dorothy Wagoner.

Mrs. Clay Ritchie visited Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Wagoner and daughter recently.

Mrs. R. E. Swinehart and son of Adena, Ohio are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James M. Parsons for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Homie Pyrcell, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse T. Earlywine and two children and Mr. and Mrs. Tome Fryman spent one day recently in Lexington.

We wish to express our sympathy and prayers to Mrs. Mattie Asbury and family at this time, Aunt Sarah was loved by all.

Mrs. Ella Criswell is visiting friends in Cynthiana.

Mrs. Sharp Taylor remains quite ill.

Paul and Raymond Fecback, of Millersburg, are visiting their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Ritchie.

C. W. Ritchie is improving from an attack of pneumonia.

MT. ZION

(Delayed)

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Clavell and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hughes and family and Mrs. George Barbee and family spent Sunday with George Clavell and family.

Eva J. Mallory is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Clay Yice and family at Mayslick.

Mrs. Carl Hughes and sons and Mrs. George Barbee and sons spent one day last week with Mrs. G. P. Clavell and daughter.

Farmers May Insure Land Against Losses

Farmers may insure their land against soil losses by adopting soil conservation practices, according to P. O. Williams, Superintendent of CCC Camp at Carlisle, Ky.

Under this type of insurance, which safeguards the soil for future generations, the farmers pay the premium in their efforts to protect their own land. These efforts include the use of strip cropping, good pasture and cover crops and proper woodland management.

Like the premiums on many forms of insurance, soil insurance premiums often pay dividends in addition to the protection they offer, he explained. "Properly managed woodlands provide valuable wood products. Sod crops and meadows will protect the land against erosion also provide grazing and hay. Legumes used in rotations build up the fertility of the land even while they guard its capacity to produce.

Soil insurance, Mr. Williams said, also provides an annuity in increased yields and better balanced farming as well as benefits for future generations through protecting the soil.

FOR THE MODERN FARM HOME

SERVEL ELECTROLUX
Kerosene REFRIGERATOR

BRINGS ALL THE JOYS AND SAVINGS OF MODERN CITY REFRIGERATION

- PLENTY OF ICE CUBES
- PERFECT FOOD PROTECTION
- COOLING DRINKS AND FROZEN DESSERTS

...and it needs no electricity, no water, no daily attention

Save WITH THE REFRIGERATOR YOU HEAR ABOUT . . . BUT NEVER HEAR

READ WHAT ONE OWNER says!

"Here on the farm we are getting all of the benefits of city refrigeration with our Kerosene Servel Electrolux. It never quits . . . never moves, yet is silent and never wears out."—Mrs. F. A. Peterson, York, Nebraska.

MAIL THIS COUPON

DEALER'S NAME AND ADDRESS

Gentlemen: Send me, without obligation, complete information about Servel Electrolux, the Kerosene Refrigerator.

Name

Street or(R.F.D.

Town State

Mountain Dew Coal Company
Eighth Street · PARIS, KY.

"CARLISLE PREFERRED"

You're a Stockholder—

help yourself to Interest!

THE FACT that you live in Carlisle -- **MAKES YOU A STOCKHOLDER IN CARLISLE.** This is true whether you own property or pay rent, whether you're in business for yourself or lend your efforts and energies to another business, whether you are active or passive.

What would you think of a stockholder in any business that let his coupons go unclipped, that was vitally enough interested to be a stockholder, and not vitally enough interested to further the cause in every way he could.

Yet, that's just the situation, unless you do your best for Carlisle; "paradoxically you collect interest by lending interest, and you cannot avoid being a stockholder."

Therefore it's obvious how much you benefit by giving Carlisle your best, how directly your interests are Carlisle's --- and visa versa.

That most citizens are serving is evidenced by the definite progress Carlisle is making. That Carlisle will progress that much more rapidly if every citizen will lend his best--- so that he may in turn collect greater return---is evident.

So this is our plea for your co-operation — trade at home, boost for Carlisle, help the other fellow so that he may better help you.

—This Page Sponsored By The Following Wide-Awake Merchants And Business Men Of Carlisle—

KROGER GROCERY & BAKING CO.
Q. T. GATEWOOD
VERNA STONE'S GROCERY
DORSEY BROS. & FISHER
PITMAN'S—JEWELS OF QUALITY
STANDARD OIL COMPANY
E. A. Van Bever, Agent

THE VARIETY STORE
DR. G. T. COWAN
SMITH'S SERVICE STATION
R. T. KIRKLAND & COMPANY
MORGAN STONE, SECRETARY
Farmers Stockyards Co.
HOPKINS DRUG COMPANY

DR. S. F. HUTCHINGS
THE C. C. COLE COMPANY
SMATHERS SERVICE STATION
CARLISLE MILL & SUPPLY COMPANY
BUNTIN'S GARAGE
SQUARE DEAL GROCERY

GULF REFINING CO. PRODUCTS
Ben H. Pumphrey, Distributor
SEXTON'S CASH STORE
LERMAN BROS. CASH DEPT. STORE
C. R. KING
TUREMAN & SON
THE CARLISLE MERCURY

"Your Interests are here in Carlisle!"