News of the Week Cut Down for Busy Readers

U.S.—Teutonic War News

Charged with being an agent for the German government, Dr. Heinrich Albert, chief of the bureau for the Interior of the World, was arrested at Scranton, Pa.

Concern over the German spy system in this country is spreading to military circles at Washington. It is feared that to the thoroughness of this system can be traced the advance information given Germany of the number and sea lanes to be traveled by the French troops on their way to France.

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An American transport joined in the firing at the German submarine which bombarded Fenris Delgada, the American says an official announcement by the Portuguese minister of marine. The transport aided the land batteries in forcing the submarine to withdraw out of range.

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Paris went wild with enthusiasm on the Fourth in according its gratitude to America. Its millions thanked themselves because as a friendly act General Pershing's bronzed veterans swung along in parade, which was to get at the for appearing in every army atop.

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Secretary of War Baker announced at Washington the National Guard will be ordered out in force on August 5, 15, July 25 and August 5. The entire guard will be drafted into the federal service on August 5.

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The last units of the American expeditionary force, consisting of troops landed with supplies and horses, arrived at a French port Monday after a wrenching of whistles and mooring of arms.

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American destroyers convoying transports with troops on board, have had two submarine attacks. The first effort of the Huns ended in failure and Washington with the formal announcement none of the subs arrived to get within the transports with their convoys. At least one submarine was sunk. Details of the attacks were made in force, showing that the Germans had their station of the coming of the transports and planned to get them.

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All war prisoners, whether military or naval, are to be placed in custody of the war department at Washington. Three war prisons barracks have been established, at Fort McPherson, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., and Fort Douglas, Utah. Each is commanded by a colonel of the regular army.

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Shifting its original plans, the war department at Washington announced that instead of holding National Guard troops in the home quarters to the North after they are called out, they will be sent directly to southern camps. Calls are arranged for July 15 and 25 and August 5, but by no means all are to make the general call August 5.

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"The regiments from the southern states are to be under units which are formed under the jurisdiction of the Department of the South, and are to be sent to France between the 15th and 25th of August," said Major General Wood upon his arrival at Memphis, Tenn.

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Domestic

A dispatch from Washington to Madison, Wis., says that the city council of Milwaukee has been appointed assistant to the chief of ordnance in the headquarters at Madison. He will assist in the procurement.

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Twenty-eight persons were drowned when a Great Gorge route car was hurled into the lake at Niagara Falls, N. Y., many others were injured. The motorman slide under a trestle, caused by recent rains.

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O. C. Meredith, sixty, of Newton, Ia., former mayor of that city and known as a junior county treasurer, was found in a low pasture at Des Moines from injuries received when he was struck by a motor car.

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Pasadena's preparedness government control of the nation's milk supply and fixing of retail prices, was explained in a statement by C. H. Potter of El Paso, Ill., chairman of the milk board of the Milk Producers' association. He said representatives of the organization had been called to Washington for a conference with Herbert C. Hoover, food administrator.

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Armed citizens working in conjunction with Sheriff Green of Oakland county, Michigan, are scouring the woods near Detroit in pursuit of an unknown man who killed Hope Alexander, aged thirteen, and shot Elmer Bach fatally, aged ten. The two girls were attacked after they had been shot.

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Four persons were killed and one injured when a Cleveland & Pittsburgh passenger train struck an automobile at the Jeddo grade crossing, north of Steubenville, O.

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Mrs. Herbert Scott, 22, of Grand Rapids, was shot and killed in her home at Cumberland, Wis. Her husband, a mail carrier, was arrested.

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Fifteen excursionists were killed in the Missouri river when a 25,000 gallon tank toppled from a steel tower 300 feet high and crashed through the upper decks of the whaleback Christopher Columbus, on which a party of members of pupils of the Northwestern university and the University of Chicago, had a sudden current in the Milwaukee river is announced.

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Detective Sergeant Samuel Coppedge was shot and killed, Detective Frank Winkler, Patrolman Earl Hobbs and Harry Walker were seriously wounded when attacked by a mob of 150 armed negroes on Reed street in a resumption of race rioting in East St. Louis.

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Historic scenes attended a desolate parade at Boston, which was accompanied by a heavy downpour of rain. The ranks of the marchers were few. Leading control of her shipyards 200 feet in the air. Miss Hettie Nixon, 22, was killed near Martin, Tex., while making a practice flight.

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Two women were killed and twenty persons injured as a result of a collision at Manistee, Mich., between an excursion train on the Manistee & Northeastern and a trolley car.

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East St. Louis, Ill., was placed under martial law following the worst race war in the history of the state. It was reported that 250 negroes were killed there. Property damage gets estimated at $5,000,000. Almost the entire negro section of the city was destroyed by fire started by mobs. One thousand families were wounded. Several were burned. Several white men were killed. The fight followed the killing of two police officers by a crowd of blacks.

Personal

Sir Herbert Beerbohm Tree, the actor, is dead at London. Sir Herbert, who was only a few days before received from America, where he made a tour of the United States.

Shakespearean tragedy. Sir Herbert was born December 17, 1853.

Foreign

A special mining commission of the Province of Ontario has been appointed to reconnoiter the transfer to American capital of a large part of the mine's mines and other mineral deposits.

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General Chang Hsun, says a Reuter's Limited dispatch from Peking, China, has informed President Li Yuan Hung that he must retire because the Manchurian emperor, Hsuan Tung, has been restored to the throne. Hsuan Tung was deposed by a republic assuming his succession to the throne of China.

Washington

A suffrage demonstration by members of the National party in front of the White House at Washington on the 4th of July resulted in the arrests of 16 women and much amusement for a crowd at a Pennsylvania avenue. The marching on the Potomac at the time.

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Announcement was made at the war department at Washington that President Wilson does not expect to take a vacation this summer, but plans to remain in Washington whether congress remains in session or not.

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The senate at Washington, sitting as a committee of the whole, adopted, 52 to 22, an amendment to the food bill presented by Senator Brandegee of Connecticut, exempting cotton and its products, which would include clothing, from the control that the government would control.

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It was announced at Washington that President Wilson's statement addressed William A. Brady to mobilize the movies, following a conference accompanied United States troops at the front, was not intended as a criticism of administration.

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Senator Chamberlain, opponent of President Wilson, dry leaders in the senate at Washington, reached an informal agreement with administration chiefs by which the prohibition amendment of the food control bill so as to save beer and wine.

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The house at Washington passed the priority shipment bill, giving the president authority to demand preferential transportation of all freight as a war measure. The bill already has passed the senate.

European War News

A German court-martial sentenced to death Private Delagrange of the 3rd corps, both of Strasnic, Liege Province, Belgium, for having caused them to be shot within twenty-four hours, says an Exchange Telegraph Company dispatch from Amsterdam.

One German submarine was sunk and one captured by American and British destroyers during the last week, according to an official announcement issued by the British admiralty. The submarine captured was a new type of mine-laying craft which is armed with guns and torpedoes and has the least inequality and personal hardship. Any man refusing men of military service, whether voluntary or involuntary in the opinion, necessarily selects some men to bear the burden of danger and sacrifice for the whole nation. The system has provided general rules for the exemption of those whose withdrawal would cause the most serious economic loss and suffering to others, or to the industrial enterprise to which he is attached.

Domestic

Methods of Making the Draft.

Methods regarding the local boards will take over from the registration boards all registration cards, which they will number serially and that beginning to-night and ending at 7 o'clock Saturday night the men liable for service shall be examined and if found fit shall be drawn from the territory (unless credits for exemptions to the National Guard or regular army), each board to choose a list of persons exempted and of service in the order of their liability and file the list with the governor and within three days send notice to the persons drawn to report for service.

Those Entitled to Exemption.

Persons who must be exempted or discharged by the local boards include:

Officers of the United States, of the militia or national guard of the District of Columbia; ministers of religion, and students of divinity; persons in the military or naval service of the United States.

Subjects of Germany and all aliens who have not declared their first papers.

Sheriffs or municipal officers.

Customhouse clerks and workmen in arsenals and navy yards.

Pilots, merchant marine sailors.

Married men with dependent wife or children.

Sons of dependent widows, sons of dependent, aged or infirm parents, or brothers of dependent orphan children under seven years of age.

Men morally deficient.

Members of recognized religious sects existing prior to May 18, 1917, whose creed forbids participation in war.

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Washington.—The order of the draft boards from which the men will be drawn will "take least inequality and personal hardship."

Persons in locality, in the opinion of the boards, whose withdrawal would cause the most serious economic loss and suffering to others, or to the industrial enterprise to which he is attached.

Persons who have habitually supported others dependent upon them for support.

Persons who have habitually supported themselves and their families.

Persons who have others dependent upon them for support.

Persons who are engaged in industrial enterprises or services necessary to the maintenance, existence or efficiency of the military forces of the nation.

Persons who are necessary in the production, manufacture or transportation of necessaries for the military forces or for the use of the nation.

Persons who are necessary in the agricultural enterprises to which he is attached.

May Designate Certain Industries.

The president may, in his discretion, from time to time designate certain industries or occupations in which persons engaged and the district boards will be advised that such persons are not to be called into the service, unless, in the opinion of the president, the necessities of the military and naval forces for such industries or occupations can be supplied by the withdrawal of such persons from the same, and to take the result into consideration in determining the persons to be called.

"If, in the opinion of the district board, the persons called for service in that district, the direct, substantial, economic support of their wives or children or other persons dependent upon them for support, or the direct, substantial, economic support due from them to a partnership or other business enterprise in which they are engaged, will be unduly and disproportionately reduced, they may be granted only for prescribed periods.

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RULES OF ARMY DRAFT ISSUED

Regulations to Govern Work of Exemption Boards Made Public.

EACH CASE ON ITS MERITS

"Be Fearless and Impartial," Is Final Admonition of President Wilson —No Class Exemptions Will Be Permitted.

MEN WHO ARE EXEMPT

Officers of United States, militia, volunteers and navy of United States.

Ministers of religion and students of divinity.

Persons in military or naval service of United States.

Subjects of Germany and all aliens who have not declared their first papers.

Sheriffs or municipal officers.

Customhouse clerks and workmen in arsenals and navy yards.

Pilots, merchant marine sailors.

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Ex Fix Date for Board Meetings.

The president fixes no date for the set by Brig. Gen. Crowder, provost marshal general, for the meeting and explanation of the boards. At the same time it is reported that the selective regulations will be promulgated so that the process may be put under way without delay. The present intention is to call the men selected to the colors about September 1.

Men Are Not Frozen on Local Footing.

President Wilson's statement to-day reads:

"The regulations which I am today issuing for the provisional execution are the direction of the selective service law cover the remaining steps of the plan for calling into the service of the United States quotas of men from those who have registered; those selected as the result of this process to constitute, with the regular army, the military forces of the nation, all of which forces are under the control of the law placed in a position of equal right, duty and responsibility with the members of all other military forces.

"The regulations have been drawn with a view to the needs and circumstances of the several localities and of the several individuals concerned, with the least inequality and personal hardship. Any man refusing men of military service, whether voluntary or involuntary in the opinion, necessarily selects some men to bear the burden of danger and sacrifice for the whole nation. The system has provided general rules for the exemption of those whose withdrawal would cause the most serious economic loss and suffering to others, or to the industrial enterprise to which he is attached, or whose withdrawal would cause the most serious hardship to those dependent upon them for support.

"It is the duty of the local boards to make these principles and rules square with the individual circumstances of the several cases coming before them. They are to see to it that in their own communities no man fails to render the service his circumstances permit him to render and that no man renders service which his circumstances do not permit him to render. They are to see to it that the burden falls where it ought to fall, and that no part of it rests where it ought not to rest. They are to see to it that every man who is exempted is exempted for a good reason and that his case is properly dealt with in accordance with the principles laid down in the regulations governing exemption.

"I am confident that the men who are to act as members of the local boards will be keenly conscious of the solemn responsibility resting upon them and will realize that they are to play their part in the day of test in the high public function performs them with justice, fearlessness and impartiality.

Methods of Making the Draft.

Methods regarding the local boards will take over from the registration boards all registration cards, which they will number serially and that beginning to-night and ending at 7 o'clock Saturday night the men liable for service shall be examined and if found fit shall be drawn from the territory (unless credits for exemptions to the National Guard or regular army), each board to choose a list of persons exempted and of service in the order of their liability and file the list with the governor and within three days send notice to the persons drawn to report for service.

As the men so notified appear the boards first will make a physical examination in accordance with special regulations to be provided. It is asserted that all persons accepted by them will be examined by army surgeons. If the physical examination is passed successfully, then comes the question of exemption.

Those Entitled to Exemption.

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Subjects of Germany, all other aliens who have not declared their first papers, sheriffs or municipal officers, customhouse clerks and workmen in arsenals and navy yards, pilots, merchant marine sailors.

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Claims for exemption because of dependency will be dealt with by the individual boards, which will be given considerable discretion in determining the facts presented. The claim made by the registrant may be supplemented by supporting affidavits signed by the registrant's employer, by two members of the local board of the district in which the registrant lives, by two members of other dependents when the depend- ent or third parties being authorized to file claims with supporting affidavits in behalf of registrants who have failed before it grants exemption or discharge to make sure that the statements of fact submitted are supported mainly by the facts of the case in the judgment of the local board.

Local boards are required subject to appeal, to the final decision of the president in all questions of fact arising out of the filing of affidavits.

Will Call Men Five Days.

District boards must decide appeals from their decisions within five days of proofs and their decisions are final except that the person in question shall be allowed to appeal to the president. In passing on questions of deferred classification in occupations necessary to the maintenance of the military forces the district boards must be controlled by the principle of not depriving the district boards must be controlled by the principle of not depriving the district boards must be controlled by the principle of not depriving