WASHINGTON GOSSIP

Nothing Beyond the Milky Way but Empty Space

WASHINGTON—The boundaries of the universe have been discovered, according to a report received at the National Observatory from Prof. R. T. A. Innes, director of the Union Observatory at Johannesburg, South Africa. The announcement is regarded with interest by astronomers all over the world.

The universe, Prof. Innes asserts, is contained within the space girdled by the Milky Way, and he places this at the most distant star in that wonderful girdle is 540 light years distant from the earth. Inasmuch as the planetary system, of which the earth is a member, is commonly supposed by astronomers to be close to the centers of the arms embraced within the Milky Way, and inasmuch as light travels 186,000 miles a second, or over five and three-quarters quadrillion miles a year, the diameter of the universe, by Prof. Innes's calculation is 3,734,361,000,000 miles. This is the distance light would travel in 1,080 years. A ray of light takes fifteen minutes and thirty-six seconds to traverse the diameter of the earth's orbit.

The so-called "helium stars," the Johannesburg astronomer avers, are not members of all stars from the outer earth. The helium stars are peculiar to the Milky Way.

Is there anything outside the universe? On this point Prof. Innes does not venture a positive opinion, but he says that the most powerful telescopes penetrate far into space, beyond the confines of the universe, revealing nothing. In particular, he says, there is absolutely no sign of another universe of similarly constituted stars.

He looked out beyond the universe—the air in South Africa is very clear—but his telescope discovered in those far-away clouds only "nebulae," which some astronomers suppose to be star-systems in process of formation. Many of these nebulae are spiral-shaped, and the conjecture is that they are whirling around and around, condensing themselves into solid globes, on which life may later appear.

The number of stars, according to Prof. Innes, is limited, falling far short of the number of people on the earth. He estimates the mass of the universe as equal to 441,000 times the mass of the sun. That is to say, the combined mass of all the globes, great and little, in the universe is as heavy as 441,000 suns. Were 100 times as massive as the sun there are 300, of these ten times as massive as the sun there are 3,000; of stars equal in mass to the sun, there are 30,000, and of stars smaller than the sun there are 140,000,000, 3,000,000 of which are contained in the mass of the sun. The vast majority consists of stars but slightly to the total. The stars are well scattered, and the average distance separating where there are large ones and where there are small ones is 20 times the diameter of the sun.

Astronomy's other conclusions are that there is no serious absorption of light in space, that it is improved that the sun and stars radiate into empty space and that the existence of "dark" stars is without foundation.

NEWS NOTES OF GENERAL INTEREST

KERNELS CULLED FROM THE MOST IMPORTANT EVENTS.

STORIES FROM OVER GLOBE

Items From Happenings of World Arranged in Tasty Briefest and Most Succinct Form for the Busy Reader.

Washington

A special Republican national convention to frame new rules regarding the basis of representation at presidential nominating conventions will be called by the national committee at its meeting at Washington December 16. The law committee decided that there is no authority by which the national committee can frame the new rules.

Details in the November corn crop report of the department of agriculture at Washington verified various reports of the devastating drought of last season. The crop officially indicated now is 90,000,000 bushels more than was indicated in the October report, but the total is still 642,000,000 bushels less than that of last year.

It is probable that a majority of the states in the 45th, have a voter sufficient literacy that the sun. There are 18,000,000, 3,000,000 of which are con-teeth the mass of the sun. E-ing majority consists of stars but slightly to the total. The stars are well scattered, and the average distance separating where there are large ones and where there are small ones is 20 times the diameter of the sun.

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Domestic

The shores of Lakes Superior, Huron and Erie are strewn with the wreckage of the worst fall storm and snow storm, which cost the lives of probably fifty sailors and property loss bottom up in middle a 200 foot steel steamer with 21 men aboard. The crippled numerous other craft and caused a property loss as yet undetermined, but which will run into the millions.

At Cleveland, O., above 21 inches of snow fell during the terrific storm of Sunday, ten persons were killed and ten others lost and $2,000,000 damage was caused by property.

George H. McGuire of Syracuse, who denied he sent a telegram to J. A. Hennessey, Sulzer's graft investigator, that he would "get until the string strings from the spoon or hardens when dropped into cold water. Four over six quarts of freshly popped corn and stir well.

Popcorn Balls—One pint of syrup, one pint of sugar, two tablespoons of butter, one teaspoonful of vinegar. Cook till the syrup hardens when dropped into cold water. Remove to hot pan and add one-half teaspoonful of soda, stirred in a tablespoonful of hot water and then pour over four quarts of crisp, freshly popped corn and stir well to insure the uniform coating of the kernels.

Sugared Popcorn—Make a syrup by boiling together two teacupfuls of granulated sugar and one teacup of water. Boil until the syrup strings from the spoon or hardens when dropped into cold water. Pour over six quarts of freshly popped corn and stir well.

If it is desired to grow popcorn as a field crop, the surplus stock not wanted for home use can usually be sold to local merchants at a fair price, or it can be profitably sold directly to consumers.

Dealers who put up popcorn in 10-cent packages for the retail trade usually have a number of good mottoes printed on the outside of the package. Some recipes for popcorn confections that have given good results are the following:

Chocolate Popcorn—Two teacupfuls of white sugar, two ounces of chocolate, one-half cup of corn syrup, one cup of water.

Put these ingredients into a kettle and cook them until the syrup hardens, when put in cold water. Pour over four quarts of crisp, freshly popped corn and stir well to insure the uniform coating of the kernels.

Sugared Popcorn—Make a syrup by

Popcorn Can Be Profitably Raised on the Farm

THERTY dollars' worth of popped corn is the form of 5-cent packages for the market represents an acreage of only about 61 or $1.50 for raw material, according to a farmers' bulletin (No. 563) just issued by the department of agriculture, entitled "Popcorn for the Home." Sufficient popcorn to make 150 worth of 5-cent packages can be grown on a piece of land 40 feet long and 20 feet wide.

The specialists in corn investigations who write this bulletin say that popcorn has considerable value as a food and when properly prepared for the table it is superior to many of the breakfast foods now on the market.

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Gilded Horse on Weather Vane Not Yet Extinct

THE gilded horse that once trotted, galloped, pranced and darted on the weather vanes above many of the stables of Washington has become rare, but he is not extinct. He may be diminished, but he still holds up his head and tail. He is not so forlorn looking as most of his brother and sister horses in the streets. The writer early in the spring wrote an honorable mention of a gilt horse on a weather vane on a stable converted into a garage on Columbia road near 18th street. That horse is still there and he still seems unconscious that his neighing, bickering and champing of mates below have gone and that a garage has taken the place where they lived.

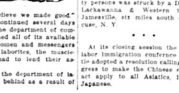
If you are walking along G street between 6th and 7th and will look toward the northern you may see high up, always heading into the wind, another gilded horse with flowing mane and uplifted tail and probably extended nostrils, though his position is too far up to the air to determine the point without a field glasses.

He is trotting on a gilt horizontal bar and seems to be striving at least to get his head in front of the other horses in the streets. The writer early in the spring wrote an honorable mention of a gilt horse on a weather vane on a stable converted into a garage on Columbia road near 18th street. That horse is still there and he still seems unconscious that his neighing, bickering and champing of

Labor Department Clerks Have to Do Real Work

CLERKS of the department of labor are nursing blisters and calloused spots on hands and knees, and the new quarters of the latest executive department of the government, that of service and healing ointments. Monday day for the department came around, and, as the appropriation for moving covered only the transfer of the furniture from the old quarters to the new, the clerks were pressed into service to rearrange the desks and filing cabinets and other paraphernalia.

"Oh, it was fun," said Chief Clerk Watson, displaying difficulty in making his stiffened fingers grasp a pen and wincing when he attempted to get out of his swivel chair. "The work had to be done, anyway, and the clerks were the only available persons to do it. It's all in a lifetime, and don't we belong to the department of la-



bor." And I believe we made good."

The ordeal continued several days and although the department of commerce had loaned all of its available laborers, charwomen and messengers to the fitting laborites, the nonunion weary clerks had to lend their assistance.

The work of the department of labor in dropping behind as a result of the exodus.

Edward Arnold of Jasperville, Wis., a soldier fourteen years of age, was killed by his wife, who made the complaint against him, and to still work for her for a year. The sheriff will draw Arnold's wages and pay them to Mrs. Arnesen.

The national debt of the world now aggregate $42,000,000,000, having increased 20 per cent in the last decade and doubled in the last 40 years.

Fifty-nine indictments were returned against city officials and former officials of St. Louis by the grand jury that has been investigating municipal graft. Charles H. Kaelbert, mayor in 1911 and 1912, was charged with the embezzlement of $6,215 from the city.

Mexican Revolt

With Torreon, 150 miles from Mexico City, in the hands of the rebels, the Madero administration is now hoping that a financial crisis quickly will end the affairs of Provisional President "Huerta must go" will sums up the whole White House program on the Mexican situation, policy plane and all.

Gen. Porfirio Diaz has advised Gen. Victoriano Huerta to resign from the presidency of Mexico. Two friends of General Diaz, who is in Paris, each acting separately and by authorization of the ex-president, sent telegrams to Huerta and Henry Lane Wilson.

The Mexican cabinet has urged Huerta to resign the presidency. The Indian cabinet also has urged the Huerta to resign the presidency. The Indian cabinet also has urged the Huerta to resign the presidency. The Indian cabinet also has urged the